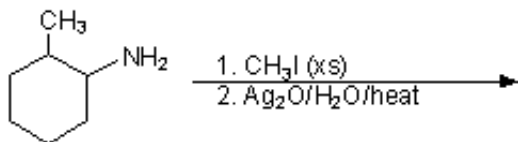
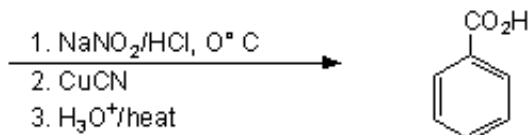


# Quiz 31

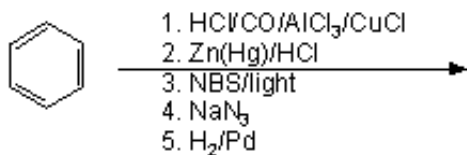
1.



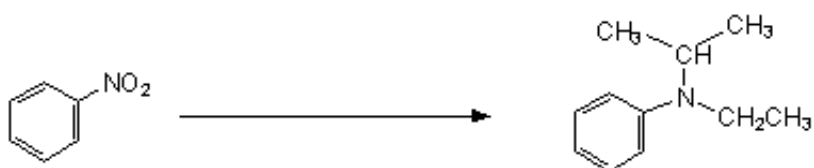
2.



3.



4.



5.

